1= Can you describe the life cycle of *Cronatium ribicola*, the fungus responsible for white pine blister rust?

2- Can you describe three types of resistance to white pine blister rust ?

3- Can you describe three different approaches to manage WPBR?

4- What environmental conditions are necessary for infection of pines by *Cronartium ribicola* to occur on pines

5- Why is Dutch Elm disease called that way?

6- Can you explain the two ways elms can become infected with Dutch Elm Disease