

Mtunda	hill, coast	-koka	pull
Mtsinje	river, stream	-kankha	push
Mlatho	bridge : ulalo	-oloka	cross (river, lake)
Mphambano	cross-road	-khweta	turn, bend
Ngelo	cart : garet	-patuka	leave the road, go aside
Bwato	boat	-perekeza	accompany
Sitima	steamer	-lumpha	jump
Pfumbi	dust	-palasa	pedal, paddle
Pafupi	(ndi, pa) near, close	Kufupi (ndi, kwa) M'fupi (mwa)	p. 14. Ntchito yapafupi easy. (wa) mtengo wapafupi cheap Midzi ili m'fupim'fupi close to one another.
Patali	(ndi) far	Kutali (ndi) M'tali (mwa)	p. 14 Ntchito yapatali ndifficult. (wa) mtengo wapatali expensive, dear. Midzi ili m'talim'tali far from one another.
Pakati	(pa) in the middle	M'kati (mwa) in the middle, inside	p. 25 Pakati pabwalo pali chintengo chachikulu. M'kati mwanumba -li ndi pakati be pregnant : -li ndi pathupi: -li ndi mimba.
Panja	(pa) outside	Kunja (kwa) Wakunja	stranger p. 25 Tsukani mphika m'kati ndi panja pomwe! Chakunja the exterior Cham'kati the interior [p. 25, 68]
Pamwamba	(pa) on top, above	Kumwamba (kwa) M'mwamba (mwa)	Dziko la kumwamba heaven. Mau a pamwamba top voice. Mbendera zili m'mwamba. -yang'ana m'mwamba.
Pansi	(pa) at the bottom, below	(Kunsi (kwa) M'nsi (mwa)	p. 25; 68 Dziko la pansi pano earth, world. Mau a pansi low voice. Pansi padengu underneath. Nyumba yao ili kunsi down hill.
Patsogolo	(pa) in front, further on, in the future	Kutsogolo (kwa)	p. 25 M'tsogolo (mwa). Mtsogoleri leader -tsogolera lead. Sitidziwa za m'tsogolo the future.
Pambuyo	(pa) behind, after	Kumbuyo (kwa) M'mbuyo (mwa)	p. 25 -bereka mwana kumbuyo carry on the back Pambuyo pake. A patsogolo aizakhala pambuyo The first will be the last.

Note their particular way of speaking, different from ours:  
Nyumba yao ili pafupi. Onani, apo pali nthochi, ndipo kumbuyo kuno  
(in front here) kuli mtengo waukulu. Tsono nyumba yao ili patsogolo  
apo. (further on, behind)

Pa dzanja lamanja: Pa dzanjadzanja on the right. Ku...  
Pa dzanja lamanzere on the left. Ku manzere to the left.

Kumpoto in, to the north Kumwera in, to the South  
Kum'mawa in, to the East Kumadzulo in, to the West

Faseri	(pa) behind, not visible	Kuseri (kwa) M'seri (mwa)	Kuseri (kwa) M'seri (mwa)
		Khomo lili paseri. Mudzi wao uli kuseri kwaphiri.	
		Ndinakamba naye kuseri privately.	
Pamtunda	up hill	Kumtunda -gona pamtunda	sleep on the ground
		Nyumba yanga ili kumtunda, koma yao ili kunsi	down hill.
		Mimba yake ikucnekera pamtunda	is naked Wabvala nsanza zokha.
Patsidya	on the other side of river	Kutsidya...M'tsidya	
		Amakhala patsidya. Tiyeni ku tsidya! (: tioloke)	
		Ife timakhala m'tsidya lino.	on this side.
Patsinde	(pa) at the foot of	Kutsinde (kwa) M'tsinde (mwa)	
		Tsinde thick end of a pole, tree... Nsonga sharpe end	
		Pa tsinde paphiri Pa tsinde pa mtengo.	
Pambali	on the side, aside	Kumbali M'mbali	
		Musamange nyumba yanu pakati pabwalo koma pambali.	
		Amakhala mbali ya ku Dedza somewhere near... ika ku mbali.	
Padera	aside Dera space, area:	Pali dera lalitali lopanda madzi.	
		Munthu wapadera (:wakunja) stranger, not member of the group.	
		Zinthu zapadera spares. Sali pantchito, ali padera.	
Kubwalo	(:kunja) Muyenera kutsuka bwino m'kati ndinso	kubwalo.	
	(:pakhomo) Musalowe nonse muno; ena akhale	kubwalo.	
	(pamtunda) Malaya ang'ambika; mimba yake ikuonekera	kubwalo.	
	(kumphala) hut for unmarried youth :		
	Mnyamata wa m'bwalo: wa pamphala : wosakwatira.		
Pamphepete	(pa) on the side of	Kumphepete M'mphepete (mwa)	
		Nyumba yake ili m'mphepete mwa msewu.	
Pagombo	la nyanja on the lake shore	Mtunda also means "coast" or	
	"river-bank", the opposite of	madzi : Mtunda ukuonekera uko.	
Pamalo	pa in the place of	M'malo mwa instead of M'malo mo- (verb)	
		Pamaso pa under the eyes of, in the presence of	
Pathungo	at the end	Ku... : Kumathero : Kumapeto : Kumalire	border
Sitima	ya pamadzi; Sitima ya pamtunda	(Njanje railway)	
Njinga	yopalasa ; Njinga ya mthuthuthu	(Njinga ya moto)	
Kuchokera	pano mpaka ku Dedza	pali mtunda wa mamailosi angati? dist-	
-koka fodya (:suta..)	smoke. Ana inu, patukani!	Galimoto likubwera. [ance	

Proverb : Liwiro la mumchenga nkuyambira limodzi.