Centers of Plant Diversity: The World

Figure 10.3 Distribution of the main ocean trenches

(modified from Angel, 1982)
NUMBER OF ENDEMIC PLANT SPECIES BY STATE


Higher Vertebrates: The 25 Most Endemic-Rich Countries

Figure 7. Areas of endemism in Central America.

Figure 8. Latitudinal distribution of Endemic Bird Areas.
### Seven forms of species rarity

#### Geographic range

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population size</th>
<th>Large</th>
<th>Small</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Somewhere large</td>
<td>Common</td>
<td>Haleakala Silversword</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Everywhere small</td>
<td>Red Mangrove</td>
<td>Top Predators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broad</td>
<td>Restricted</td>
<td>Broad</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Habitat specificity

Rabinowitz 1981