

Bixby Center for Population, Health & Sustainability

Natural Resources









# Increasing Access to Family Planning in the Sahel

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### **Barriers to Family Planning**



- Individual level: low level of basic education, lack of information on Family Planning, attitudes and norms around contraceptives
- Community level: social and cultural norms, gender roles, understanding of religion, poor or no FP services, FP supplies issues
- Societal level: lack of policies, lack of political will for implementation

And population effect or pressure on the environment is not perceptible to all



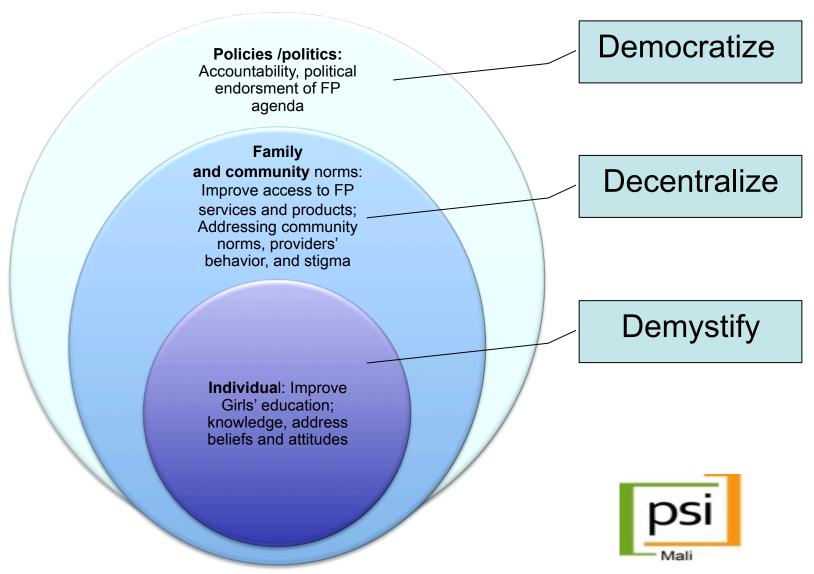
### **Comprehensive Solutions**

QUICK WINS toward Long Term SUCCESS



# The Socio-Ecological Framework for Solutions in 3D





## The 3D Comprehensive Solutions



### **Democratize:** Political committment and high level public support

- •Sound policies and implementation framework (task shifting, Integration, contracting health services, etc..)
- Accountability & Leadership (structural changes)
- •Multi Sectorial Approach (strong coordination body / Ministry of Finance / Health)

#### **Decentralize:** Services and products

- •De-medicalize: Innovate to meet women where they are at lowest level of the healthcare system, both in rural and urban settings (task shifting, mobile outreach)
- Ensure product availability at all levels (strong supply chain)
- Integrate to maximize opportunities and minimize gender bias

#### Demystify: Change norms and empower choice

- •Family planning is a basic human right
- Empower women to make the choice they are comfortable with
- Avail the correct information in an understandable way





### "QUICK WINS" EXAMPLES



## Integration: Family Planning & Immunization in Mali





Advocacy to bring FP higher on the Political agenda

High quality
Service Delivery,
innovation in
supply
availability

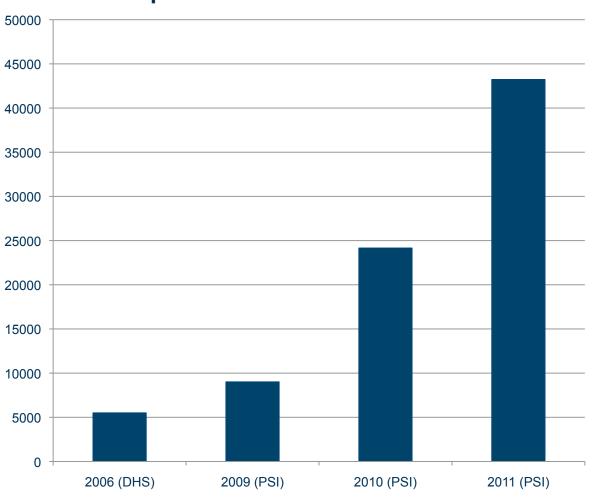
Behavior Change Communication



## Integration: Family Planning & Immunization in Mali



#### Implants and IUD users in Mali



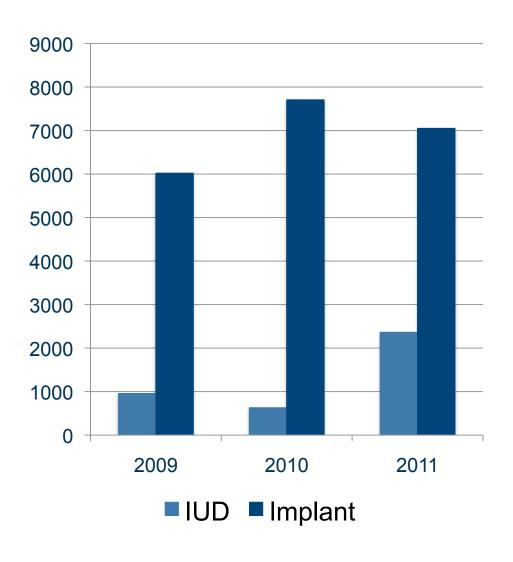
- 76 Health Centers
- Over 200 Providers trained & Equipped
- From 10,000 (2009) to over 50,000 users in 2012
- Over 300,000 women reached
- Estimated 7%prevalence inBamako in less than4 years





### **Rural Outreach in Togo**





- Health Systems Strengthening by supporting public sector to provide services in hard-toreach areas >300 miles
- 216 public sector service providers trained in all family methods
- 24 public district hospitals organized 2 mobile outreach days/month to villages where a Community Health Worker has over 50 interested women



#### It's all about Ramata!





- Democratize: Create an enabling environment that helps Ramata exercice her rights to FP
- 2. Decentralize: Make Family Planning products and services available in her community
- 3. **Demystify** Family Planning and empower Ramata to make FP decisions
- **4. Decrease** Population Growth Pressure on the Environment and better respond to Climate Change





## THANK YOU

